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#### < PRECAUTION >

#### PRECAUTION PRECAUTIONS

Precaution for Supplemental Restraint System (SRS) "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER"

The Supplemental Restraint System such as "AIR BAG" and "SEAT BELT PRE-TENSIONER", used along with a front seat belt, helps to reduce the risk or severity of injury to the driver and front passenger for certain types of collision. This system includes seat belt switch inputs and dual stage front air bag modules. The SRS system uses the seat belt switches to determine the front air bag deployment, and may only deploy one front air bag, depending on the severity of a collision and whether the front occupants are belted or unbelted. Information necessary to service the system safely is included in the SR and SB section of this Service Manual.

#### WARNING:

- To avoid rendering the SRS inoperative, which could increase the risk of personal injury or death in the event of a collision which would result in air bag inflation, all maintenance must be performed by an authorized NISSAN/INFINITI dealer.
- Improper maintenance, including incorrect removal and installation of the SRS, can lead to personal injury caused by unintentional activation of the system. For removal of Spiral Cable and Air Bag Module, see the SR section.
- Do not use electrical test equipment on any circuit related to the SRS unless instructed to in this Service Manual. SRS wiring harnesses can be identified by yellow and/or orange harnesses or harness connectors.

#### PRECAUTIONS WHEN USING POWER TOOLS (AIR OR ELECTRIC) AND HAMMERS

#### WARNING:

- When working near the Airbag Diagnosis Sensor Unit or other Airbag System sensors with the Ignition ON or engine running, DO NOT use air or electric power tools or strike near the sensor(s) with a hammer. Heavy vibration could activate the sensor(s) and deploy the air bag(s), possibly causing serious injury.
- When using air or electric power tools or hammers, always switch the Ignition OFF, disconnect the battery, and wait at least 3 minutes before performing any service.

Precaution for Power Generation Variable Voltage Control System

#### **CAUTION:**

For this model, the battery current sensor that is installed to the negative battery cable measures the charging/discharging current of the battery and performs various engine controls. If an electrical component is connected directly to the negative battery terminal, the current flowing through that component will not be measured by the battery current sensor. This condition may cause a malfunction of the engine control system and battery discharge may occur. Do not connect an electrical component or ground wire directly to the battery terminal.

#### Precaution for Work

INFOID:000000006833836

INFOID:000000006252920

- When removing or disassembling each component, be careful not to damage or deform it. If a component may be subject to interference, be sure to protect it with a shop cloth.
- When removing (disengaging) components with a screwdriver or similar tool, be sure to wrap the component with a shop cloth or vinyl tape to protect it.
- Protect the removed parts with a shop cloth and prevent them from being dropped.
- Replace a deformed or damaged clip.
- If a part is specified as a non-reusable part, always replace it with new one.
- Be sure to tighten bolts and nuts securely to the specified torque.
- After installation is complete, be sure to check that each part works properly.
- Follow the steps below to clean components.
- Water soluble dirt: Dip a soft cloth into lukewarm water, and wring the water out of the cloth to wipe the dirty area.

Then rub with a soft and dry cloth.

- Oily dirt: Dip a soft cloth into lukewarm water with mild detergent (concentration: within 2 to 3%), and wipe the dirty area.

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#### PRECAUTIONS

#### < PRECAUTION >

Then dip a cloth into fresh water, and wring the water out of the cloth to wipe the detergent off. Then rub with a soft and dry cloth.

- Do not use organic solvent such as thinner, benzene, alcohol, or gasoline.
- For genuine leather seats, use a genuine leather seat cleaner.

#### PREPARATION

### < PREPARATION > PREPARATION

#### PREPARATION

#### **Special Service Tool**

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Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Tool name		Description
— (—) Model GR8-1200 NI Multitasking battery and electrical di- agnostic station	ANTIAL2392Z	Tests batteries, starting and charging sys- tems and charges batteries. For operating instructions, refer to diagnostic station instruction manual.

#### **Commercial Service Tool**

INFOID:000000006252922

Tool name		Description	
Power tool		Loosening nuts, screws and bolts	
	PIIB1407E		

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#### BASIC INSPECTION DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

#### Work Flow

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#### **OVERALL SEQUENCE**



#### DETAILED FLOW

#### **DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW**

< BASIC INSPECTION >

#### NOTE:

To ensure a complete and thorough diagnosis, the battery, starter motor and generator test segments must be А done as a set from start to finish.

<b>1.</b> DIAGNOSIS WITH MULTITASKING BATTERY DIAG	NOSTIC STATION	
Perform the starting system test with multitasking batter tions, refer to diagnostic station instruction manual.	y diagnostic station. For details and operating instruc-	STR
<u>Test result</u>		C
CRANKING NORMAL>>GO TO 2		C
CHARGE BATTERY>>Perform the slow battery char hours.) Perform battery test again. Refer to REPLACE BATTERY>>Before replacing battery, clear battery test again. Refer to diagnostic s "REPLACE BATTERY", then do so, Perform	ging procedure. (Initial rate of charge is 10A for 12 diagnostic station instruction manual. In the battery cable clamps and battery posts. Perform station instruction manual. If second test result is in battery test again to confirm repair.	D
2.CRANKING CHECK	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Check that the starter motor operates properly.		
Does the engine crank normally?		F
YES >> GO TO 3 NO >> GO TO 4		
<b>3.</b> ENGINE START CHECK		G
Check that the engine starts.		
Does the engine start?		Н
YES >> Starter motor is OK. Inspection End. NO >> Perform further diagnosis of engine mecha sections. Once resolved, perform battery te	anical or engine control system. Refer to EM and EC st again.	I
<b>4</b> .STARTER MOTOR ACTIVATION		
Check that the starter motor operates.	_	
Does the starter motor turn?		J
YES >> Check ring gear and starter motor drive pini NO >> GO TO 7	on. Once resolved, perform battery test again.	1Z
5. COMPARISON BETWEEN ENGINE COOLANT AND	O CRANKING VOLTAGE	K
Compare the engine coolant temperature and verify the	cranking voltage is within specification.	
Minimum Specification of Cranking Voltage Referencing Coolant Tempera	ature	L
Engine coolant temperature [°C (°F)]	Voltage [V]	
-30 to -20 (-22 to -4)	8.6	в. Л
-19 to -10 (-2 to 14)	9.1	IVI
-9 to 0 (16 to 32)	9.5	
More than 1 (More than 34)	9.9	Ν
Is the voltage less than the specified value?		
YES >> GO TO 7 NO >> GO TO 6		0
6.STARTER OPERATION		
Check the starter operation.		Р
Does the starter motor turn smoothly?		-
YES >> Starter motor is OK. Inspection End. NO >> GO TO 7		
<b>7.</b> "B" TERMINAL CIRCUIT INSPECTION		
Check "B" terminal circuit. Refer to STR-14, "Diagnosis	Procedure".	

Revision: March 2012

Is "B" terminal circuit normal?

#### DIAGNOSIS AND REPAIR WORKFLOW

< BASIC INSPECTION >

YES >> GO TO 8 NO >> Repair as needed.

**8.** "S" CONNECTOR CIRCUIT INSPECTION

Check "S" connector circuit. Refer to STR-16, "Diagnosis Procedure".

#### Is "S" connector circuit normal?

YES >> GO TO 9

NO >> Repair as needed.

9. ENGINE ROTATION STATUS

Check that the engine can be rotated by hand.

Does the engine turn freely by hand?

- YES >> Replace starter motor. Refer to <u>STR-29, "Removal and Installation"</u>.
- NO >> Perform further diagnosis of engine mechanical or powertrain mechanism. Refer to EM or TM sections. Once resolved, perform battery test again. Refer to diagnostic station instruction manual.

# <u>SYSTEM DESCRIPTION ></u> SYSTEM DESCRIPTION STARTING SYSTEM

A/T

A/T : System Diagram



#### A/T : System Description

The starter motor plunger closes and provides a closed circuit between the battery and the starter motor. The starter motor is grounded to the cylinder block. With power and ground supplied, the starter motor operates.

#### A/T : Component Parts Location

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INFOID:000000006252925



1. A/T assembly F9 (with built in TCM 2. IPDM E/R E119, E120, E122, E124 3. BCM M18 (view with lower instrument F502) BCM M18 (view with lower instrument panel LH removed) STR

INFOID:000000006252924

#### < SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

#### A/T : Component Description

INFOID:000000006252928

Component part	Description
ТСМ	TCM supplies power to the starter relay inside the IPDM E/R when the selector lever is shifted to the P or N position.
BCM	BCM sends a starter request signal to the CPU of the IPDM E/R over the CAN communication lines.
IPDM E/R	CPU inside IPDM E/R operates the starter relay at the request of the BCM over the CAN communication lines.
Starter motor	The starter motor plunger closes and the motor is supplied with battery power, which in turn cranks the engine, when the "S" ter- minal is supplied with electric power

#### M/T WITH CLUTCH INTERLOCK CANCEL SYSTEM

#### M/T WITH CLUTCH INTERLOCK CANCEL SYSTEM : System Diagram



#### M/T WITH CLUTCH INTERLOCK CANCEL SYSTEM : System Description

INFOID:000000006252929

The clutch interlock cancel (clutch start) switch allows for starting the engine without depressing the clutch pedal by bypassing the clutch interlock switch. The clutch interlock cancel system is canceled once the ignition switch is turned OFF. Once the clutch interlock cancel system is activated, the starter motor plunger closes and provides a closed circuit between the battery and the starter motor. The starter motor is grounded to the cylinder block. With power and ground supplied, the starter motor operates.

#### < SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

#### M/T WITH CLUTCH INTERLOCK CANCEL SYSTEM : Component Parts Location

INFOID:00000006252930 A



7. Clutch pedal

1.

4.

#### M/T WITH CLUTCH INTERLOCK CANCEL SYSTEM : Component Description

INFOID:000000006252931

Component part	Description	
Clutch interlock switch	Clutch interlock switch supplies power to the coil side of the s relay when the clutch pedal is depressed to crank the engin	
Clutch interlock cancel switch	Clutch interlock cancel switch bypasses the clutch interlock switch and supplies power to the coil side of the starter relay to crank the engine without the clutch pedal being depressed.	
BCM	BCM sends a starter request signal to the CPU of the IPDM E/R over the CAN communication lines.	
IPDM E/R	CPU inside IPDM E/R operates the starter relay at the request of the BCM over the CAN communication lines.	
Starter motor	The starter motor plunger closes and the motor is supplied with battery power, which in turn cranks the engine, when the "S" terminal is supplied with electric power.	

#### M/T WITHOUT CLUTCH INTERLOCK CANCEL SYSTEM

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#### < SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

#### M/T WITHOUT CLUTCH INTERLOCK CANCEL SYSTEM : System Diagram



M/T WITHOUT CLUTCH INTERLOCK CANCEL SYSTEM : System Description

INFOID:000000006252933

The starter motor plunger closes and provides a closed circuit between the battery and the starter motor. The starter motor is grounded to the cylinder block. With power and ground supplied, the starter motor operates.

M/T WITHOUT CLUTCH INTERLOCK CANCEL SYSTEM : Component Parts Location



1. Clutch pedal

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- BCM M18 (view with lower instrument panel LH removed)
- 2. Clutch interlock switch E164
- 3. IPDM E/R E119, E120, E122, E124

#### < SYSTEM DESCRIPTION >

## M/T WITHOUT CLUTCH INTERLOCK CANCEL SYSTEM : Component Description

А

Component part	Description	
Clutch interlock switch	Clutch interlock switch supplies power to the coil side of the starter relay when the clutch pedal is depressed to crank the engine.	
BCM	BCM sends a starter request signal to the CPU of the IPDM E/R over the CAN communication lines.	
IPDM E/R	CPU inside IPDM E/R operates the starter relay at the request of the BCM over the CAN communication lines.	
Starter motor	The starter motor plunger closes and the motor is supplied with battery power, which in turn cranks the engine, when the "S" terminal is supplied with electric power.	

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< DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

#### DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS B TERMINAL CIRCUIT

Description

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Terminal "2" (B) is constantly supplied with battery power.

#### **Diagnosis** Procedure

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Regarding Wiring Diagram information, refer to <u>STR-18</u>, "Wiring Diagram - With Clutch Interlock Cancel System" or <u>STR-24</u>, "Wiring Diagram - Without Clutch Interlock Cancel System".

#### CAUTION:

Perform diagnosis under the condition that the engine cannot start by the following procedure.

- 1. Remove fuel pump fuse.
- 2. Crank or start the engine (where possible) until the fuel pressure is depleted.

**1**.CHECK TERMINAL 2 POWER SUPPLY VOLTAGE

- 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.
- 2. Make sure that starter motor connector E210 terminal 2 connection is clean and tight.
- Check voltage between starter motor connector E210 terminal 2 and ground.

(+)		(-) Voltage	Voltage
Connector	Terminal		voltage
E210	2	Ground	Battery voltage

Is there battery voltage present?

YES >> GO TO 2

NO >> Check harness between battery and starter motor for open circuit.

#### 2. CHECK BATTERY CABLE (VOLTAGE DROP TEST)

- 1. Shift the transmission into park or neutral.
- 2. Depress clutch pedal if the vehicle is equipped with M/T.
- 3. Check voltage between battery positive terminal and starter motor connector E210 terminal 2 while cranking the engine.

(-)		(+)	Condition	Voltage
Connector	Terminal	(')	Condition	vollage
E210	2	Battery (+) terminal	While cranking the engine	Less than 0.2V
Is the voltage drop less than 0.2V?				

YES >> GO TO 3

NO >> Check harness between the battery and the starter motor for high resistance.

**3.**CHECK GROUND CIRCUIT STATUS (VOLTAGE DROP TEST)



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#### **B TERMINAL CIRCUIT**

#### < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

Check voltage between starter motor case and battery negative terminal while cranking the engine.

(+)	(-)	Condition	Voltage
Starter motor case	Battery (-) terminal	While cranking the engine	Less than 0.2V

#### Is the voltage drop less than 0.2V?

YES >> Terminal 2 circuit is OK. Further inspection necessary. Refer to <u>STR-6, "Work Flow"</u>.

NO >> Check the starter motor case to engine mounting for high resistance.



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#### < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

#### S CONNECTOR CIRCUIT

#### Description

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Terminal "1" (S) is the power supply for the starter motor magnetic switch. Terminal 1 is supplied with power when the ignition switch is turned to the START position while the selector lever is in the P or N position or clutch pedal is depressed.

#### **Diagnosis** Procedure

INFOID:000000006252939

Regarding Wiring Diagram information, refer to <u>STR-18</u>, "Wiring Diagram - With Clutch Interlock Cancel System" or <u>STR-24</u>, "Wiring Diagram - Without Clutch Interlock Cancel System".

#### CAUTION:

Perform diagnosis under the condition that engine cannot start by the following procedure.

- 1. Remove fuel pump fuse.
- 2. Crank or start the engine (where possible) until the fuel pressure is released.

Condition

1. CHECK STARTER MOTOR MAGNETIC SWITCH CIRCUIT

#### 1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

- 2. Disconnect starter motor connector E207.
- 3. Shift transmission into park or neutral.
- 4. Depress clutch pedal if the vehicle is equipped with M/T.

(-)

5. Check voltage between starter motor harness connector E207 terminal 1 and ground with the ignition in START.

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Is battery voltage present?

Terminal

(+)

Connector

YES >> Magnetic switch circuit is OK. Further inspection necessary. Refer to <u>STR-6. "Work Flow"</u>. NO >> GO TO 2

2. CHECK CONNECTOR

1. Turn ignition switch OFF.

2. Check the IPDM E/R harness connector E120 and starter motor harness connector E207 for damage, bent pins and loose connections.

Voltage

Battery voltage

Is the inspection result normal?

YES >> GO TO 3

NO >> Repair the terminal and connector.

**3.** CHECK HARNESS CONTINUITY (OPEN CIRCUIT)

- 1. Disconnect IPDM E/R connector E120.
- Check continuity between starter motor harness connector E207 (A) terminal 1 and IPDM E/R harness connector E120 (B) terminal 19.

Starter motor		IPDM E/R		Continuity
Connector	Terminal	Connector Terminal		Continuity
E207 (A)	1	E120 (B)	19	Yes

 Check continuity between starter motor harness connector E207 (A) terminal 1 and ground.



#### **S CONNECTOR CIRCUIT**

#### < DTC/CIRCUIT DIAGNOSIS >

	Starter	motor		Continuity
Со	nnector	Terminal		Continuity
E2	207 (A)	1	Ground	No
Are the	continuity	test results as sp	pecified?	
YES NO	>> Furthe >> Repai	er inspection nec ir the harness.	essary. Refer to	) <u>STR-6. "Work I</u>

< WIRING DIAGRAM >

#### WIRING DIAGRAM

STARTING SYSTEM

Wiring Diagram - With Clutch Interlock Cancel System

INFOID:000000006706312



THIS CONNECTOR IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE FUSIBLE LINK BOX (BATTERY).





Connector Name IGNITION SWITCH

M26

Connector No.

Connector Color WHITE

B ST 161 R ACC 162

H.S.

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Signal Name	I	-	
Color of Wire	GR	ŋ	
ninal No.	з	4	

Signal Name	I	Ι	
Color of Wire	σ	GR	
Terminal No.	в	ST	



Signal Name	Н	I	-
Color of Wire	0	W/G	٢
inal No.	4G	96	.7G



Signal Name	-	Ι	-	-
Color of Wire	W/G	≻	0	В
erminal No.	+	2	З	4

	STARTING SYSTEM
< WIRING DIAGRAM >	

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#### < WIRING DIAGRAM >

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#### Wiring Diagram - Without Clutch Interlock Cancel System

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< WIRING DIAGRAM >

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#### < WIRING DIAGRAM >

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#### SYMPTOM DIAGNOSIS STARTING SYSTEM

#### Symptom Table

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Symptom	Reference	
No normal cranking	Refer to STR-6 "Work Flow"	
Starter motor does not rotate		

#### < REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION > **REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION** STARTER MOTOR

#### **Exploded View**



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- 1. Starter cover
- Transmission housing 4.

Removal and Installation

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REMOVAL

- Disconnect the negative battery terminal. 1.
- 2. Remove starter cover bolts and starter cover.
- 3. Disconnect terminal (S) connector and remove terminal (B) nut.
- 4. Remove the two starter bolts, using power tools.
- 5. Remove the starter motor.



**INSTALLATION** 

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

< REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION >

CAUTION: Tighten terminal (B) nut carefully.

#### **STARTER MOTOR**

#### < SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

#### SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS) STARTER MOTOR

#### Starter

Application		All Modele	
Application			C
Туре*		Mitsubishi M001TA0072	0
		Reduction gear type	D
System voltage		12V	
	Terminal voltage	11V	
No-load	Current	Less than 120A	E
	Revolution	More than 3,100 rpm	

\*: Always check with the Parts Department for the latest parts information.

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